

CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA FOR OCTOBER, 1912.

DISTRICT No. 11, CALIFORNIA.

Prof. ALEXANDER G. MCADIE, District Editor.

GENERAL SUMMARY.

October, 1912, was a pleasant month, but much cooler than the average October and with less rainfall than usual. In many respects October is the most pleasant month of the year in California, owing to the fact that light rains occur for short periods and are not of such duration or intensity as to interfere with the general run of fine weather. Temperatures are not extreme, there being an absence of high afternoon readings and at the same time no morning temperatures are low enough to cause discomfort. The present month was such as here described and there were no unusual disturbances. A moderate depression over the southern half of the State at the beginning of the month caused some cloudiness, light showers, and occasional thunderstorms in the mountains. On October 2 a thunderstorm was reported at San Diego. For four or five days the weather was unsettled in the section south of the Tehachapi, but elsewhere pleasant weather prevailed. A succession of clear days followed, lasting until October 21, when the southern end of a northern storm caused rain in the central and northern counties. Again, on October 25, light rains fell over the same districts, and for several days the weather was unsettled, and showers were reported in the Bay district and Sacramento Valley. The month closed with fair weather. As illustrating the diversity of climate within comparatively short distances in California, due largely to the influence of local factors, it may be stated that on October 13 the temperature did not rise above 48° at Eureka, nor above 52° at Southeast Farallon, while at Mount Tamalpais the maximum temperature was 77°, at Point Reyes 76°, and at San Francisco 79°. On the same date the maximum temperature at San Diego was 94°; at Los Angeles 92°, at Fresno 88°, at San Jose 82°, and at Sacramento 80°.

The month as a whole was favorable for raisin making, fruit drying, and other agricultural pursuits. There was no damage to raisins and the thrashing of beans was not interfered with. All the crops were safely harvested and the water supply was ample for agricultural purposes.

TEMPERATURE.

The temperature for the State was 4° below the normal. The following table gives the mean temperature for each October during the time for which records have been kept:

Years.	Mean.	Departure.	Years.	Mean.	Departure.
	°F.	°F.		°F.	°F.
1897.....	58.5	-2.6	1905.....	60.7	-0.4
1898.....	61.0	-0.1	1906.....	63.4	+2.3
1899.....	58.1	-3.0	1907.....	62.0	+0.9
1900.....	58.8	-2.3	1908.....	58.3	-2.8
1901.....	63.2	+2.1	1909.....	60.2	-0.9
1902.....	60.7	-0.4	1910.....	61.9	+0.8
1903.....	64.0	+2.9	1911.....	59.1	-2.0
1904.....	61.6	+0.5	1912.....	57.1	-4.0

The highest temperature recorded was 109° at Suisun on the 17th; but this record is doubtful, as it is not in accord with other reports for that date. Rejecting this reading, the highest temperature was 102° at Oceanside on the 13th. This is 6° cooler than the highest temperature recorded during October, 1911. The lowest temperature was 2° at Tamarack on the 7th, or 11° colder than the lowest temperature reported during October, 1911, which occurred at the same station. The highest mean temperature was 74.4° at Bagdad, and the lowest was 28.4° at Tamarack, the elevation of which is 8,000 feet. The mean temperature at this station during October, 1912, was 10° lower than during October, 1911.

PRECIPITATION.

The average monthly precipitation for California for October with departures from the normal is as follows:

Years.	Mean.	Departure.	Years.	Mean.	Departure.
	°F.	°F.		°F.	°F.
1897.....	1.79	+0.34	1905.....	0.12	-1.33
1898.....	0.59	-0.86	1906.....	0.09	-1.36
1899.....	3.50	+2.05	1907.....	1.56	+0.11
1900.....	2.34	+0.89	1908.....	1.37	-0.08
1901.....	1.50	+0.05	1909.....	1.66	+0.21
1902.....	1.78	+0.32	1910.....	0.83	-0.62
1903.....	0.49	-0.96	1911.....	0.58	-0.87
1904.....	2.74	+1.29	1912.....	1.09	-0.36

The greatest monthly precipitation was 6.15 inches at Weitchpec. Nineteen stations reported no rain during the month.

SUNSHINE.

The following table gives the total hours of sunshine and percentages of the possible:

Stations.	Hours.	Percent- age of possible.	Stations.	Hours.	Percent- age of possible.
Eureka.....	66	19	Sacramento.....	268	77
Fresno.....	299	86	San Diego.....	242	69
Los Angeles.....	231	66	San Francisco.....	317	91
Mount Tamalpais.....	271	78	San Jose.....	301	86
Red Bluff.....	227	66	San Luis Obispo.....	255	73

There was less sunshine than during the same month of the preceding year, except at San Francisco, San Jose, and Mount Tamalpais, where there was more.

NOTES ON THE RIVERS OF THE SACRAMENTO AND LOWER SAN JOAQUIN WATERSHEDS DURING THE MONTH OF OCTOBER, 1912.

By N. R. TAYLOR, Local Forecaster.

Sacramento watershed.—The rivers of this watershed continued at abnormally low stages during the entire month.

The rains that were more or less general during the last decade of the month had little effect on the run-off in any stream, the resultant rise in no case being greater than 0.5 of a foot.

From the mouth of the Pit to tidewater the Sacramento River averaged from 0.5 of a foot to nearly 1 foot below the average stages of the preceding month. The average stage at Sacramento City, 4.6 feet, is 0.1 of a foot below the lowest previous average of which there is a record.

The rivers of the Feather-Yuba Watershed maintained stages slightly higher than those of the preceding month, and the American River averaged 0.2 of a foot below. For mining purposes water was not plentiful, but there were no complaints from power companies.

Notwithstanding the extreme low water in the Sacramento River there were no serious or prolonged interruptions in navigation, the tides being appreciably felt well above the mouth of the American.

Lower San Joaquin Watershed.—The occurrence of rainfall in this watershed was coincident with that of the Sacramento, but there was no rise in any stream greater than 0.5 of a foot, and the average stages generally showed little departure from those of the preceding month.

NOTES ON STREAMS OF THE UPPER SAN JOAQUIN WATER-SHED.

By W. E. BONNETT, Local Forecaster.

No noteworthy changes occurred in the stages of streams of this district during October, the stage at every point, already low at the beginning of the month, showing a slight decline on November 1. The sources of water supply have held out fairly well, but no considerable amount of precipitation to increase the flow has occurred in these watersheds during the early autumn months.

Late cuttings of alfalfa in sections dependent on ditch water are very light, but no serious or permanent injury appears to have resulted from the short water supply. As there has been practically no rain, foothill ranges have not started.

FROST STUDIES.

By A. G. MCADIE.

NOTE ON THAWING AND DEFROSTING.

In answering a request for information from a large fruit company concerning the efficiency of burning baled straw to protect crops from frost, it became necessary to discuss the problem of the prevention of rapid heating of chilled vegetable tissue. During the frost of December 26, 1911, in southern California, when several million dollars worth of citrus fruit was damaged, it was noted that at many points in the citrus belt there was a rise of 15° F. in temperature between 7 a. m. and 9 a. m. At some places there was a rise of 20° F. At one station there was a rise of 24° in 2 hours and it was said that no damage resulted, which seems doubtful. Between 9 and 10 a. m., on the frosty morning at one place the temperature rose 17° in 1 hour and at another orchard there was a rise of 16°. Such rapid rises after the fruit had been for a period of 6 hours at a temperature of 20° to 24° might account for destructive changes in the cell tissue. It would appear that the most effective frost-protection method would be one devised with special reference to the prevention of such rapid heating of chilled vegetable tissue. Following this line of investigation an inquiry was submitted to the Bureau of Plant Industry, and Dr. William A. Taylor,

assistant chief of the bureau, and Prof. A. V. Stubenrauch, answered the question as follows:

Answering the inquiry as to whether frost-protective methods could not be devised with special reference to the prevention of such rapid heating of chilled vegetable tissue as occurred in connection with the disastrous freeze of December 26 last, in southern California, studies made by Stubenrauch and his assistants on the effect of freezing of oranges, which work was done in a cold-storage warehouse where the fruits were allowed to remain in a cold temperature for a much longer time than is the case on frosty nights, show that the length of time the fruit remains in a frozen condition has a very material effect upon its condition after thawing out. There is apparently an optimum temperature for thawing the frozen fruit with the least resultant injury. If the thawing is done too slowly, the fruit is injured more than where a somewhat higher defrosting temperature is used and the thawing accomplished more quickly. On the other hand, it was found that quick defrosting was more injurious than slow defrosting, so that it appears probable that through experimentation the defrosting temperature which would be most effective could be determined.

Of course storage-house conditions, both as regards frosting and defrosting, are very different from those to which fruit on the trees is subjected during a frost.

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Undoubtedly the most important thing in connection with frost fighting in the field is to prevent the foliage and fruit from being frosted. Where this is not possible it seems probable that anything which would considerably retard the defrosting would be helpful by permitting the gradual restoration of the tissues and juices to their normal state.

APPLES, CODLING MOTH, AND CLIMATE.

By Prof. C. W. WOODWORTH, of the University of California.

The following paper is a portion of an address entitled "The Battle of the Arsenicals," read at the Watsonville Apple Show, October, 1910, and is reproduced through the courtesy of the editor of the Pacific Rural Press.

It is undoubtedly true that nowhere in the world is there an area planted to any crop of the extent of the apple orchards in this valley, where spraying is so universally and efficiently done, and there is no similar area where such difficulties have to be surmounted in order to place spraying on a practical basis. The story of the horticultural achievements of the Pajaro Valley will always include the contribution here made to the means of controlling insect pests.

Just a quarter of a century ago I had the privilege of taking part, under the direction of Prof. Forbes in Illinois, in the first thorough scientific experiments made to test the efficiency of arsenicals in the control of the codling moth. This method has gradually extended until now spraying with these substances has become an essential part of the practice of apple growing in every region which figures in the commercial production of this fruit. * * * The conquering of the codling moth has been the work of the last eight years. Previous to 1903 spraying for the codling moth was not extensive enough to produce any appreciable effect on the apple market in this valley. Even to-day the good which can come from spraying is only a little over half realized. While we have a right to felicitate ourselves upon the progress thus far made, that this valley to-day leads the world in this phase of the fight for perfect fruit, let us realize that this preeminence can only be maintained by improving the spraying practice over the greater portion of the present acreage, bringing it in line with the best practice in the valley. Many orchards are experiencing a loss from codling moth notwithstanding their spraying work, of between 10 and 20 per cent, while adjacent orchards under identical climatic conditions suffer a loss of less than 1 per cent. * * *

Prof. Woodworth here gives the history of the work carried on in the attempt to prove that the arsenicals were not inefficient, as those who had previously experimented in the valley had concluded. It soon developed that the most serious problem was how to so apply the arsenicals that the foliage should not be damaged. The work was full of failures in its early stages and it became necessary to test out all the brands of arsenicals on the market, other than Paris green, and especially the lead arsenates. The most significant discovery of the year 1906 was that when a lead arsenate was so compounded that all the arsenic acid present was combined with lead no injury was produced on the most delicate foliage.

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for October, 1912. District No. 11, California.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.								Precipitation, in inches.								Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmeted.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.			
<i>Oregon.</i>																					
Klamath Agency.	Klamath.	4,169	3	42.8	-	72	15	10	30	56	0.50	-	0.40	1.0	3	17	8	6	nw.		
Klamath Falls.	do.	4,100	22	42.9	-6.2	71	3	14	30	40	0.51	-0.55	0.24	0	5	12	11	8	nw.		
Lakeview.	Lake.	4,825	23																		
Merrill.	Klamath.	4,070	5	42.6		73	13	8	30	45	0.23		0.20	0	2	17	6	8			
Yonna.	do.	4,146	4	39.6		80	14	6	30	61	0.26		0.15	0	3	1	17	13	s.		
<i>California.</i>																					
Alameda.	Alameda.	19	2																		
Alturas.	Modoc.	4,460	8	44.0		76	24	15	20	55	0.24		0.11	0.5	4	13	14	4	nw.	Chas. E. Sears.	
Angiola.	Tulare.	208	12																	Prof. C. B. Towle.	
Antioch **.	Contra Costa.	46	33	65.3	+ 1.9	86	5	39	22	58	0.28	-0.42	0.20	0	2	28	0	3		Santa Fe Co.	
Aptos **.	Santa Cruz.	102	27	55.7	-2.1	75	14	37	21	61	0.81	-1.07	0.28	0	3	24	1	6	nw.	Southern Pacific Co	
Arrowhead Springs.	San Bernardino.	2,000	3	64.4		91	14	42	28	41	2.88		2.80	0	2	22	6	3		Do.	
Auburn.	Placer.	1,360	41	57.5	-7.1	73	9	40	20	38	1.21	-0.73	0.85	0	4	22	6	3	ne.	Dr. E. A. Crokat.	
Avalon.	Los Angeles.	30	2	64.2		88	13	51	61	67	0.21		0.21	0	1	25	5	1	w.	Southern Pacific Co.	
Arusa.	do.	540	10	64.8	-0.8	98	17	46	28	63	0.51	-0.50	0.28	0	2	21	6	4	sw.	T. S. Manning.	
Bagdad.	San Bernardino.	754	9	74.4		95	1	54	5	33	0.18		0.18	0	1	29	0	2		A. P. Griffith.	
Bakersfield.	Kern.	404	23	62.9	-2.6	96	18	32	24	51	0.00	-0.36	0.00	0	0	0	0	0		Santa Fe Co.	
Barstow.	San Bernardino.	2,105	9	64.2		89	17	41	31	40	1.10	-0.59	0.84	0	3	27	0	4		Do.	
Berkeley.	Alameda.	317	25	60.0	+ 0.7	86	13	43	24	36	0.70	-0.79	0.29	0	5	19	11	1	w.	E. L. White.	
Biggs **.	Butte.	98	13	59.0	-4.8	84	17	33	30	30	0.97	-0.55	0.46	0	4	26	0	5	n.	State University.	
Bishop.	Inyo.	4,450	17	50.6	-5.3	95	1	18	26	57	0.00	-0.41	0.00	0	0	0	0	0		Southern Pacific Co.	
Bishop Creek.	do.	8,500	2	38.8		58	17	18	28	32	1.45		0.60	14.5	3					Paul E. Lodge.	
Blockburg.	Humboldt.	1,700	6	52.7		80	2	31	21	40	4.42		1.40	0	8	9	12	10	nw.	Victor Hope.	
Blue Canon.	Placer.	4,695	13	48.6	-4.4	69	57	25	20	39	3.66	-1.35	1.70	T.	6	20	0	11	n.	Southern Pacific Co.	
Blythe.	Riverside.	268	3	66.2		94	1	32	29	50	0.70		0.70	0	1	23	1	7	n.	D. H. Carey.	
Branscomb.	Mendocino.	2,000	12	52.8		80	11	30	31	43	5.77	-0.04	1.98	0	8	22	3	6	n.	A. J. Hann.	
Brawley.	Imperial.	105	3																M. D. Witter.		
Burney.	Shasta.	3,300	2	35.4		78	12	18	20	53	0.97		0.50	0	3	11	10	10	sw.	Mrs. M. D. Chambers.	
Cabuilla.	Riverside.	3,600	1	52.1		80	17	29	42	18	0.18		0.18	0	1	22	7	3	sw.	Carl Stevens.	
Calexico.	Imperial.	0	7	70.4		95	18	44	29	37	0.00		0.00	0	0	28	0	3	nw.	J. E. Peck.	
Caliente **.	Kern.	1,290	36	61.6	-3.2	86	16	45	7	70	+ 0.31	-0.31	0.31	0	4	20	0	11		Southern Pacific Co.	
Calistoga.	Napa.	363	40	55.5	-4.5	85	8	30	20	45	0.95	-1.28	0.53	0	2	27	0	4		Do.	
Campbell.	Santa Clara.	217	15	55.5	-3.4	84	13	31	21	46	0.14	-0.71	0.05	0	4	25	5	1	w.	F. M. Righter.	
Camptonville (near).	Yuba.	3,500	5	55.3		86	12	30	30	42	9.91		1.20	0	7	18	3	10	s.	Cal. Gas. & Electric Co.	
Cedarville.	Modoc.	4,675	18	44.4	-5.6	75	3	21	24	41	0.23	-1.03	0.12	0	3	11	20	0	sw.	T. H. Johnstone.	
Chico.	Butte.	189	42	59.1	-5.3	88	15	34	24	44	1.23	-0.08	0.90	0	4	21	2	8	n.	C. H. Stephenson.	
China Flat.	Humboldt.	600	3	54.6		83	2	32	1	49	2.25		0.53	0	7	15	6	10	sw.	O. I. Westerburg.	
Chino **.	San Bernardino.	714	20	73.5	+ 8.2	80	61	56	11	11	0.78	-0.01	0.42	0	4	20	0	11		Southern Pacific Co.	
Cisco **.	Placer.	5,939	41	52.5	+ 5.8	80	17	28	23	31	1.25	-1.26	0.50	8.5	4	20	0	11		Do.	
Claremont.	Los Angeles.	1,200	26	63.0	-1.4	93	17	40	28	39	0.90	-0.12	0.30	0	5	14	11	6	w.	Prof. F. P. Brackett.	
Cloverdale.	Sonoma.	340	10	59.0	-3.4	89	27	37	23	45	1.45	-0.41	0.54	0	7	29	0	2	n.	John O. Ogle.	
Coalinga.	Fresno.	2,421	41	54.0	-5.5	82	3	29	31	37	4.23	+ 1.79	3.53	0	4	13	4	14	n.	Union Oil Co.	
Colfax.	Placer.	60	9	55.8		81	17	34	31	37	0.27	-0.36	0.25	0	2	23	8	0		C. D. McComish.	
Corning **.	Tehama.	277	26	64.6	-0.2	87	13	40	23	40	0.15	-1.17	0.15	0	1	23	8	0	n.	Southern Pacific Co.	
Cuyamaca.	San Diego.	4,677	13																	L. L. Macquarie.	
Davisville.	Yolo.	51	40	57.3	-7.6	88	15	24	47	50	0.25	-0.58	0.14	0	3	22	5	4		S. H. Brackett.	
Deer Creek.	Nevada.	3,700	5	46.7		78	2	25	20	41	9.23		0.90	0	10	16	6	9	w.	Cal. Gas & Electric Co.	
Del Monte.	Monterey.	25	1	58.4		78	13	40	21	30	0.28		0.15	0	2	27	2	2	w.	H. R. Warner.	
Delta.	Shasta.	1,138	27	55.3	-4.8	86	12	33	29	44	2.01	-3.05	0.62	0	6	20	3	8	n.	Southern Pacific Co.	
Denair.	Stanislaus.	126	12	56.3	-6.5	87	14	24	24	54	0.00	-0.52	0.00	0	0	25	1	5	nw.	Santa Fe Co.	
De Sabla.	Butte.	2,500	8	53.4		82	2	30	30	37	2.19		0.71	0	6	13	14	4	sw.	Cal. Gas & Electric Co.	
Dobbins (near).	Vista.	1,650	8	60.8		88	24	38	30	36	2.39		1.23	0	4	11	17	3	s.	Do.	
Downieville.	Sierra.	3,150	1	50.1		81	37	26	20	49	2.50		0.70	0	10	18	2	11	s.	J. T. Mason.	
Dudley.	Kings.	595		55.8		93	14	53	3	39	0.08		0.08	0	1	23	6	9	ne.	Union Oil Co.	
Dunlap (near).	Marietta.	3,000	3	49.8		79	3	26	10	47	0.57		0.31	0	4	16	6	9	nw.	W. H. Dudley.	
Dunnigan **.	Mariposa.	2,800		52.2		90	3	30	27	53	0.50		0.45	0	2	13	12	6		U. S. Forest Service.	
Dunsmaur **.	Yolo.	65	35	68.2	-1.1	92	1	48	28	38	0.09	-0.90	0.09	0	1	27	0	4	n.	Southern Pacific Co.	
Durham.	Siskiyou.	2,285	23	48.2	-5.4	84	11	30	23	28	1.28	-1.57	0.86	0	7	20	2	9	n.	Do.	
El Cajon.	San Diego.	482	13	63.1	-2.4	94	15	36	31	46	0.77	-0.27	0.22	0	5	23	6	2	sw.	R. W. Durham.	
Electra.	Amador.	725	8	60.2		84	37	40	20	34	0.82		0.42	0	4	20	7	4	w.	H. H. Kessler.	
Elsinor.	Riverside.	1,234	17	60.6	-4.6	90	14	31	31	47	0.57	-0.29	0.45	0	4	19	7	5	w.	Cal. Gas & Electric Co.	
Emigrant Gap.	Placer.	5,230	38	53.8	+ 3.1	78	10	27	15	35	2.38	+ 0.58	1.60	T.	5	14	9	8	w.	A. F. Schult.	
Escondido.	San Diego.	657	18	62.0	-0.1	92	17	35	31	45	0.56	+ 0.03	0.27	0	3	4	25	2	w.	Southern Pacific Co.	
Eureka.	Humboldt.	64	26	50.8	-2.3	63	24	38	20	22	1.55	-1.35	0.55	0	11	6	15	10	se.	A. R. Moon.	
Farmington **.	San Joaquin.	111	33																	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Folsom.	Sacramento.	252	40	60.3	-3.3	88	14	38	20	37	1.28	-0.67	1.64	0	3	18	0	13		Southern Pacific Co.	
Fordyce Dam.	Nevada.	6,500	17	41.5		65	3	20	31	32	3.38	-1.59	1.25	16.0	9	13	7	11		H. D. Jerrett.	
Fort Bidwell.	Modoc.	4,735	23	40.7																	

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for October, 1912. District No. 11—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.						Sky.	Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.		
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmeasured.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.			
<i>California—Continued.</i>																				
Independence.....	Inyo.....	3,907	16	53.0	-6.3	80	1	25	31	40	0.02	-0.30	0.01	0	2	21	4	6	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Indio.....	Riverside.....	-20	34	71.2	-4.2	99	1	43	31	39	1.90	+ 1.79	1.76	0	3	21	8	2	nw. R. N. Johnson.	
Inskip.....	Butte.....	4,975	5	49.9	-	88	14	14	30	30	2.99	-	0.83	1.0	5	8	18	5	Cal. Gas & Electric Co.	
Ione**.....	Amador.....	287	34	60.9	-1.6	88	14	36	20†	...*	0.95	-0.22	0.57	0	4	18	0	13	Southern Pacific Co.	
Jamestown.....	Tuolumne.....	1,471	9	56.2	-	84	3†	32	20†	40	0.85	-	0.55	0	4	20	11	11	Sierra Railway Co.	
Kennett.....	Shasta.....	730	-	58.0	-	86	2	33	24	41	2.44	-	1.19	0	4	14	4	3	O. J. Egleston.	
Kentfield.....	Marin.....	65	24	57.0	-	86	3	35	21†	42	1.07	-	2.16	0.59	0	3	17	0	Miss M. E. Parsons.	
King City.....	Monterey.....	333	25	64.4	+ 4.0	98	3	31	28	43	0.00	-0.71	0.00	0	0	23	0	8	Southern Pacific Co.	
Lake Eleanor.....	Tuolumne.....	4,700	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	O. J. Todd.		
La Porte.....	Plumas.....	5,000	18	45.5	-3.2	69	12†	28	30	31	3.03	-2.51	1.07	8.0	7	15	13	3	Chas. W. Hendel.	
Le Grand.....	Merced.....	255	12	59.3	-4.6	88	3†	34	30	41	0.18	-0.87	0.18	0	1	16	0	15	Santa Fe Co.	
Lemon Cove.....	Tulare.....	600	17	64.0	-3.4	92	14	38	23	36	0.00	-0.75	0.00	0	0	18	11	2	G. W. Sandige.	
Lick Observatory.....	Santa Clara.....	4,209	23	50.1	-4.9	73	15	32	4	27	0.94	-0.74	0.60	0	0	19	6	6	The Director.	
Livermore.....	Alameda.....	485	41	61.2	-1.6	95	26	35	21†	47	0.71	-0.05	0.40	0	4	17	12	2	E. G. Still.	
Lodi.....	San Joaquin.....	45	30	58.6	-3.7	85	3	34	21†	40	0.08	-0.40	0.33	0	3	21	7	3	Ezra Fiske.	
Lone Pine.....	Inyo.....	2,728	7	54.4	-	81	3	29	29	48	0.08	-	0.65	0	2	24	7	0	G. F. Marsh.	
Long Valley.....	Lassen.....	4,400	3	44.3	-	68	13†	23	31	34	0.53	-	0.22	T.	5	11	8	12	sw.	
Los Angeles.....	Los Angeles.....	293	35	65.2	+ 2.9	92	17	49	28	30	0.56	-	0.18	0.44	0	4	13	10	8	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Los Banos**.....	Merced.....	121	25	67.6	+ 3.0	89	16	52	31	...*	0.00	-	0.34	0.00	0	6	18	0	13	Southern Pacific Co.
Los Gatos.....	Santa Clara.....	600	25	59.6	-1.2	87	13	40	20†	36	0.24	-	1.63	0.11	0	4	20	6	5	F. H. McCullagh.
McCloud.....	Siskiyou.....	3,410	2	47.7	-	68	2	27	24†	35	2.34	-	0.94	0	7	19	8	4	F. F. Spencer.	
MacDoel.....	do.....	4,528	7	42.0	-	73	12	11	31	56	0.31	-	0.18	0	1	3	-	-	Butte Valley Land Co.	
Maceline.....	Lassen.....	5,270	3	41.1	-	71	14†	15	21†	49	0.46	-	0.20	2.0	0	6	10	13	8	nw. J. H. Williams.
Magalia.....	Butte.....	2,321	8	54.6	-	84	13†	32	18†	44	2.29	-	0.76	0	4	23	3	5	se. Butte Co. R. R. Co.	
Mammoth Tank.....	Imperial.....	257	34	71.4	-5.4	95	1	45	30	33	0.50	+ 0.39	0.50	0	1	26	1	4	Southern Pacific Co.	
Maricopa.....	Kern.....	540	1	62.4	-	91	13	40	23†	36	0.15	-	0.10	0	0	17	6	8	Union Oil Co.	
Marysville.....	Yuba.....	67	41	59.2	-6.1	88	15	34	24†	45	0.75	-	0.41	0.40	0	3	21	0	10	Southern Pacific Co.
Mecca.....	Riverside.....	-158	6	70.0	-	98	17	42	29	40	1.30	-	1.30	0	1	18	12	1	nw. E. A. Palmer.	
Mendo Park**.....	San Mateo.....	64	34	59.9	+ 0.7	81	21	40	24	...*	0.56	-	0.39	0.53	0	3	24	0	7	Southern Pacific Co.
Mered....	Merced.....	173	38	61.0	-3.8	86	3†	34	24†	44	0.29	-	0.39	0.12	0	2	21	3	7	Santa Fe Co.
Middlewater.....	Kern.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.02	0	1	-	-	Union Oil Co.	
Mill Creek (1).....	Amador.....	5	53.4	-	-	83	15	31	30	42	1.54	-	0.50	0	8	15	9	7	Cal. Gas & Electric Co.	
Milton (near).....	Calaveras.....	660	21	62.2	-2.3	89	14	30	32	40	0.54	-0.45	0.25	0	0	17	11	3	J. H. Southwick.	
Modesto**.....	Stanislaus.....	90	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Southern Pacific Co.		
Mojave.....	Kern.....	2,751	35	61.6	-4.0	76	17	48	31	26	0.25	+ 0.01	0.25	0	1	20	9	2	sw.	
Mokelumne Hill.....	Calaveras.....	1,550	19	59.9	-0.4	89	14	39	30	28	0.89	-0.75	0.40	0	4	17	2	12	C. E. Prindle.	
Mono Ranch.....	Ventura.....	3,210	6	51.2	-	78	17	30	5†	37	0.40	-	0.22	0	3	20	6	5	Herbert Lathrop.	
Montague.....	Siskiyou.....	2,450	24	45.6	-9.6	75	3†	19	31	52	0.54	-	0.35	0.46	0	4	12	11	8	I. E. Deboy.
Monterey.....	Monterey.....	15	47	56.9	-1.3	70	11†	42	21	...*	0.25	-	0.60	0.19	0	2	29	1	1	Southern Pacific Co.
Monterio.....	Kern.....	4,500	13	53.5	-	80	17	32	10	28	1.21	+ 0.20	0.71	0	5	16	4	11	John C. Knecht.	
Mount Tamalpais.....	Marin.....	2,375	13	55.6	-3.1	79	14	40	23	19	0.87	-	1.33	0.56	0	6	19	7	5	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Napa City.....	Napa.....	20	35	57.7	0.0	90	1†	34	23†	48	0.58	-	0.61	0.22	0	3	11	20	8	Alex. Hall.
Napa (S. H.).....	do.....	60	34	61.4	-0.6	90	2†	41	20†	41	0.54	-	0.65	0.18	0	5	13	13	5	W. H. Martin.
Needles.....	San Bernardino.....	477	20	70.0	-1.7	93	1	51	25	30	1.15	+ 1.63	0.43	0	4	20	3	8	Santa Fe Co.	
Nellie.....	San Diego.....	5,350	3	55.8	-	80	1	32	7	34	3.30	-	2.50	0	3	22	4	5	T. O. Bailey.	
Nevada City.....	Nevada.....	2,580	20	52.2	-3.5	87	2	25	30	52	2.45	-	0.17	0.74	0	6	18	9	9	S. W. Marsh.
Newhall**.....	Los Angeles.....	1,200	35	64.1	+ 2.0	92	10	48	15	...*	0.65	-	0.04	0.60	0	5	22	0	9	Southern Pacific Co.
Newman.....	Stanislaus.....	91	23	62.6	-2.2	80	14	35	24†	48	0.16	-	0.47	0.13	0	2	-	-	E. S. Wangenheim.	
North Bloomfield.....	Nevada.....	3,214	15	54.0	-1.9	85	2	33	20	32	2.74	-	0.81	1.70	0	3	16	7	8	J. R. McIntosh.
North Fork.....	Madera.....	3,000	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	U. S. Forest Service.		
Oakdale**.....	Stanislaus.....	156	18	62.1	-0.6	87	3†	40	31	...*	0.11	-0.72	0.08	0	2	27	2	2	Southern Pacific Co.	
Oak Grove.....	San Diego.....	2,751	2	51.2	-	85	18	31	8	47	0.99	-	0.29	0	4	18	8	5	B. L. Johnson.	
Oakland.....	Alameda.....	36	36	57.8	-0.6	78	2	44	24†	27	0.56	-	0.99	0.22	0	4	20	7	4	Chabot Observatory.
Oceanside.....	San Diego.....	60	2	70.2	-	102	13	51	29	37	0.44	-	0.17	0	4	20	4	7	H. D. Brodie.	
Ojai Valley.....	Ventura.....	900	6	62.4	-3.3	98	17	34	31	48	0.55	-	0.30	0	4	21	8	2	W. H. Duncan.	
Orland.....	Glenn.....	254	30	60.1	-6.3	87	12†	25	22†	41	0.57	-	0.49	0.45	0	4	18	5	U. S. Reclamation Service.	
Orleans.....	Humboldt.....	520	9	58.4	-	86	3†	38	10†	46	3.58	-	1.05	0	13	17	2	12	F. T. Hale.	
Oroville (near).....	Butte.....	250	28	60.4	-5.0	88	1	38	30	35	1.00	-	0.62	0.63	0	4	17	3	11	E. D. Fairchild.
Palermo.....	do.....	213	21	52.2	-10.4	78	10	29	23†	35	0.50	-	1.25	0.25	0	2	25	1	5	Western Pacific Co.
Palm Springs**.....	Riverside.....	584	23	70.3	-4.9	96	1	52	5	1	1.90	+ 1.70	1.00	0	2	17	9	9	Southern Pacific Co.	
Pasadena.....	Los Angeles.....	827	22	60.4	-1.4	93	14	37	28	44	0.69	-	0.29	0.34	0	5	19	7	5	E. D. Sorver.
Paso Robles.....	San Luis Obispo.....	800	25	58.6	-2.8	94	1†	26	21†	39	1.41	-	1.01	0.57	0	4	20	9	2	Dr. F. W. Sawyer.
Peachland.....	San Luis Obispo.....	130	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	E. II. Parnell.		
Placerville.....	El Dorado.....	1,875	23	52.6	-3.7	78	14	32	20†	40	1.38	-	0.71	1.00	0	4	13	9	9	A. Baring-Gould.
Point Lobos.....	San Francisco.....	250	19	58.1	+ 0.1	75	15	46	24	26	0.51	-	0.54	0.26	0	6	18	11	5	John Hyslop.
Point Reyes.....	Marin.....	490	20	53.6	-1.9	76														

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for October, 1912. District No. 11—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.					Precipitation, in inches.					Sky.	Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.					
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmeted.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.				
<i>California—Continued.</i>																					
Santa Rosa.....	Sonoma.....	181	23	56.7	- 3.2	90	2	33	20†	50	1.47	- 0.55	0.80	0	4	23	0	8	s.	Southern Pacific Co.	
Selma **.....	Fresno.....	311	26	65.8	+ 2.1	90	15†	45	4	...	0.00	- 0.59	0.00	0	0	31	0	0	do.	Do.	
Seven Oaks.....	San Bernardino.....	5,000	2	47.2	...	74	16	24	27	36	1.68	...	0.76	6.0	4	19	6	6	w.	M. Lewis.	
Shasta.....	Shasta.....	1,048	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Dr. T. J. Edgecomb.
Sierra Madre.....	Los Angeles.....	1,400	15	64.4	- 0.8	89	14†	46	28	24	1.17	- 0.31	0.65	0	2	15	6	10	se.	Mrs. A. E. Gregory.	
Sieraville.....	Sierra.....	5,000	24	44.2	...	78	2	16	21	57	1.14	...	0.56	1.0	3	11	10	10	sw.	C. D. Johnson.	
Sisson.....	Siskiyou.....	3,555	23	43.8	- 7.5	75	17	22	30	43	1.77	- 1.21	0.65	0	6	7	6	18	n.	Southern Pacific Co.	
Soledad **.....	Monterey.....	188	38	35.1	+ 5.3	82	6	54	2	...	0.00	- 0.48	0.00	0	0	20	0	11	...	Do.	
Sonora.....	Tuolumne.....	1,825	24	56.0	...	81	3	35	30	34	0.86	- 1.34	0.52	0	4	19	6	6	nw.	Chas. P. Jones.	
Southeast Farallon.....	San Francisco.....	30	9	52.8	...	62	2	47	12	8	1.40	...	0.17	0	5	19	9	3	U. S. Weather Bureau.		
Springville.....	Tulare.....	4,000	5	52.0	...	78	14†	28	28	35	0.75	...	0.45	0	2	18	7	6	...	D. L. Wishon.	
Squirrel Inn.....	San Bernardino.....	5,280	2	48.6	...	67	33	27	20	2.32	...	1.45	0	4	23	3	5	n.	A. D. Frantz.		
Stanwood.....	Butte.....	2,140	8	51.6	...	82	1	28	20†	28	1.95	...	0.95	...	3	28	0	3	n.	Cal. Gas & Elect. Co.	
Stirling City.....	do.....	3,525	8	55.0	...	85	1	28	29	45	2.25	...	1.25	0	4	9	12	10	se.	Butte County R. R. Co.	
Stockton (S. H.).....	San Joaquin.....	23	41	55.6	- 3.1	84	14	36	31	38	0.40	- 0.30	0.19	0	3	22	5	4	nw.	State Hospital.	
Storey.....	Madera.....	296	12	58.8	- 3.0	87	18	33	26	47	0.00	- 0.48	0.00	0	0	29	0	2	...	Santa Fe Co.	
Suisun **.....	Solano.....	20	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.46	- 0.61	0.30	0	2	21	0	10	sw.	Southern Pacific Co.
Sulphur Banks.....	Lake.....	1,350	...	58.4	...	85	1	32	29†	38	0.93	...	0.26	0	5	22	3	6	w.	J. T. La Bree.	
Summerdale.....	Marijuana.....	5,270	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bertus Gude, jr.	
Summit.....	Placer.....	7,017	38	39.4	- 4.6	62	17	20	9†	26	1.50	- 0.85	0.80	10.0	3	15	2	14	w.	Southern Pacific Co.	
Susanville.....	Lassen.....	4,175	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	James Branham.
Tamarack.....	Alpine.....	8,000	6	28.4	...	60	17†	2	7	40	1.26	...	0.40	15.5	7	10	8	13	n.	Cal. Gas & Elect. Co.	
Tehachapi **.....	Kern.....	3,964	35	53.9	- 2.2	70	11†	31	22	...	1.16	+ 0.77	1.10	0	2	1	23	2	6	n.	Southern Pacific Co.
Tehama.....	Tehama.....	220	41	63.3	- 1.1	84	2†	39	24†	...	0.12	- 1.57	0.12	0	1	22	0	9	...	Do.	
Tejon Ranch.....	Kern.....	1,500	10	53.5	...	78	13	35	31	32	0.58	...	0.31	0	5	17	6	8	sw.	S. E. Bailey.	
Three Rivers.....	Tulare.....	870	2	59.4	...	90	1	33	28	48	0.32	...	0.32	0	1	17	6	8	...	E. D. Barton.	
Towle.....	Placer.....	3,704	26	51.6	- 3.9	78	14†	28	20	39	3.04	+ 0.10	1.45	0	6	18	3	10	...	Southern Pacific Co.	
Tracy **.....	San Joaquin.....	64	32	63.4	- 0.1	86	17	40	30†	...	0.17	- 0.37	0.17	0	1	15	8	8	nw.	Do.	
Ukiah.....	Mendocino.....	620	19	54.4	- 5.6	88	2	29	21	48	1.89	- 0.11	0.70	0	6	14	9	8	nw.	Dr. Geo. McCowen.	
Upper Lake.....	Lake.....	1,350	27	54.8	- 4.6	87	2†	28	20	51	1.24	- 0.23	0.58	0	6	23	2	6	se.	C. M. Hammond.	
Vacaville.....	Solano.....	175	24	59.0	- 5.3	99	17	31	24†	57	0.47	- 0.88	0.25	0	4	19	10	2	n.	G. O. Coburn.	
Valley Springs **.....	Calaveras.....	673	23	64.6	+ 0.3	90	14	48	23†	...	0.66	- 0.64	0.34	0	3	15	7	9	nw.	Southern Pacific Co.	
Vassal.....	Tulare.....	334	24	54.0	- 9.1	71	6†	33	29	32	0.00	- 0.54	0.00	0	0	22	0	9	...	Santa Fe Co.	
Warner Springs.....	San Diego.....	3,165	4	57.0	...	85	17	33	27	37	3.07	...	2.05	0	4	20	7	4	...	Mrs. F. S. Sandford.	
Wasco.....	Kern.....	336	12	63.4	+ 0.2	89	9	35	29	41	0.00	- 0.23	0.00	0	0	17	9	5	...	Santa Fe Co.	
Watsonville.....	Santa Cruz.....	23	16	52.9	- 5.6	92	13	22	21	62	0.47	- 0.69	0.26	0	3	19	11	1	w.	Spreckels Sugar Co.	
Weaverville.....	Trinity.....	2,162	...	49.5	...	82	2	23	20	51	1.59	...	0.48	0	7	14	8	9	...	U. S. Forest Service.	
Weitchpec.....	Humboldt.....	1,700	2	50.3	...	75	2	31	20	34	6.15	...	2.15	0	12	21	2	8	n.	M. E. Lathrop.	
Westley **.....	Stanislaus.....	90	28	63.7	- 3.1	88	14	32	31	...	0.10	- 0.48	0.10	0	1	27	0	4	n.	Southern Pacific Co.	
Wheatland.....	Yuba.....	84	25	58.4	- 4.0	84	2	37	20†	38	0.82	- 0.59	0.49	0	4	19	5	7	nw.	William Lombard.	
Willows.....	Glenn.....	136	33	65.8	+ 0.6	87	2†	47	23	34	0.48	- 0.45	0.35	0	3	18	10	3	n.	F. C. Mills.	
Yosemite.....	Mariposa.....	3,945	8	50.4	...	87	13†	21	31	30	0.76	...	0.25	0	5	21	0	10	s.	J. P. Kelley.	

*, b, c, etc., indicate respectively 1, 2, 3, etc., days missing from the record.

** Temperature extremes are from observed readings of the dry bulb; means are computed from observed readings.

† Also on other dates.

T. Precipitation is less than 0.01 inch rain or melted snow.

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for October, 1912. District No. 11, California.*

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for October, 1912. District No. 11—Continued.*

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for October, 1912. District No. 11—Continued.*

Stations.	Watershed.	Day of month.																													Total.			
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		
<i>California—Contd.</i>																																		
Montgomery Creek	Sacramento																																	2.93
Mount Tamalpais	Coast																																0.87	
Mount St. Helena	do																																1.35	
Napa City	do																																0.58	
Napa (S. H.)	do																																0.54	
Needles	Desert																																1.15	
Nellie	Coast																																3.30	
Nevada City	Sacramento	T	50																														2.45	
Newcastle	do																																	
Newhall	Coast	.23	.07	.30	.04	.01																											0.65	
Newman	San Joaquin																																0.16	
North Bloomfield	Sacramento																																2.74	
North Fork	San Joaquin																																1.33	
North Lakeport	Coast																																0.11	
Oakdale	San Joaquin																																0.99	
Oak Grove	Coast	.29	.27	.29	.14																												0.56	
Oakville	do																																0.40	
Oceanside	do																																0.44	
Ojai Valley	do																																0.55	
Orland	Sacramento																																0.57	
Orleans	Klamath																																3.58	
Oroville	Sacramento																																1.00	
Ozeana	Coast																																	
Palermo	Sacramento																																0.50	
Palm Springs	Desert																																1.90	
Parkfield	Coast																																0.07	
Pasadena	do	.06	.01	.34	.27	.01																										0.69		
Paso Robles	do																																0.00	
Peachland	do																																	
Phoenix Dam	San Joaquin																																0.87	
Pilot Creek	Sacramento																																2.23	
Pinchot	Coast	*	*	*	75																												0.75	
Pine Crest	do																																0.14	
Placerville	Sacramento																																1.58	
Point Lobos	Coast																																0.51	
Point Loma	do	.01		.30	.01	.09																										0.43		
Point Reyes	do																																0.55	
Porterville	San Joaquin																																0.12	
Portulaca	do																																	
Prattville	Sacramento																																1.05	
Priest Valley	Coast																																0.00	
Quincy	Sacramento																																1.78	
Red Bluff	do																																0.79	
Redding	do																																1.41	
Redlands	Coast																																1.11	
Reedley	San Joaquin																																1.03	
Repressa	Sacramento																																1.70	
Rialto (near)	Coast	T	.07	.79	.60	.14																										0.07		
Rio Vista	Sacramento																																0.78	
Riverside	Coast																																1.10	
Rocklin	Sacramento																																1.60	
Rohnerville	Coast	T																															0.58	
Sacramento	Sacramento																																0.78	
St. Helena	Coast																																0.78	
Salinas	do																																0.41	
San Bernardino	do																																1.42	
San Diego	do																																0.89	
San Francisco	do																																0.49	
San Jacinto	do																																	
San Jose	do																																	
San Luis Obispo	do																																0.21	
San Mateo	do																																0.45	
San Miguel	do																																0.24	
San Miguel Island	Ocean																																	
Sanger	do																																	
Santa Ana River	Coast	.10	.14	.24	.94	.97				</																								

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for October, 1912. District No. 11—Continued.*

Stations.	Watershed.	Day of month.																														Total.				
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31				
<i>California—Contd.</i>																																				
Tehachapi.....	San Joaquin.	T.		1.10	.06																													1.16		
Tehama.....	Sacramento.																																		0.12	
Tejon Ranch.....	San Joaquin.		T.	.03	.04																													0.58		
Three Rivers.....	do.					T.																													0.32	
Towle.....	Sacramento.																																		3.04	
Tracy.....	San Joaquin.																																		0.17	
Tulare.....	do.																																		T.	
Tustin (near).....	Coast.	T.		.30	.05	.11	.38																											0.84		
Ukiah.....	do.																																		1.89	
Upland.....	do.																																			
Upper Lake.....	Sacramento.																																			1.24
Upper Mattole.....	Coast.	.06																																	5.57	
Vacaville.....	Sacramento.																																			0.47
Valley Springs.....	San Joaquin.																																			0.66
Visalia.....	do.																																			0.00
Warner Springs.....	Coast.	.36	2.08	.48	.15																														3.07	
Wasco.....	San Joaquin.																																			0.00
Watsonville.....	Coast.																																			6.15
Weaverville.....	do.																																			1.59
Weitchpee.....	Klamath.	.03																																		2.23
West Branch.....	Sacramento.																																			0.10
Westley.....	San Joaquin.																																			0.48
West Point.....	do.																																			1.61
West Saticoy.....	Coast.	.12	.18	.25	T.																															0.55
Wheatland.....	Sacramento.																																			0.82
Willows.....	do.																																			0.48
Yosemite.....	San Joaquin.	.16																																		0.76

* Precipitation included in that of the next measurement.

† Separate dates of falls not recorded.

|| Precipitation for the 24 hours ending on the morning when it is measured.

T. Precipitation is less than 0.01 inch rain or melted snow.

TABLE 3.—Maximum and minimum temperatures for October, 1912. District No. 11, California.

Date.	Lake View, Oreg.		California.																									
			Alturas.		Barstow.		Brawley.		Colusa.		Eureka.		Fresno.		Independ- ence.		Los Angeles.		Mount Tamalpais.		Nevada City.		Porter- ville.		Red Bluff.			
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.				
1.....			63	38	89	56	76	42			57	47	72	56	80	48	70	58	57	46	69	48	74	51	74	58		
2.....			76	32	70	57	75	41			62	44	48	69	46	70	57	74	57	87	41	80	56	86	62			
3.....			76	31	76	56	78	41			58	48	55	75	46	64	55	74	55	82	40	80	50	82	56			
4.....			68	34	75	55	80	42			54	50	69	53	72	46	60	52	57	42	66	45	76	47	67	57		
5.....			47	37	68	49	80	43			54	46	69	49	55	38	63	52	57	45	61	30	75	42	67	56		
6.....			59	40	70	45	70	40			70	52	61	44	73	46	59	38	67	51	60	43	67	39	76	44		
7.....			66	24	77	43	70	39			71	51	59	45	75	46	64	36	74	50	64	52	74	34	77	50		
8.....			60	33	80	50	64	39			74	50	55	46	77	49	66	33	73	53	61	50	72	35	79	42		
9.....			56	22	79	53	65	38			70	54	56	41	73	48	54	40	65	54	62	48	64	31	74	47		
10.....			69	16	78	43	75	36			75	43	56	41	75	45	67	32	73	50	67	54	75	27	80	47		
11.....			74	19	78	46	80	37			74	40	53	43	82	50	71	34	80	52	66	61	77	30	84	47		
12.....			75	20	82	48	77	40			78	41	53	40	49	72	42	36	58	69	59	85	33	86	46	86		
13.....			76	26	84	44	75	42			48	44	88	50	72	35	92	62	77	62	85	36	87	42	80	50		
14.....			76	25	83	45	74	44			55	43	89	50	74	37	92	69	79	61	85	37	89	43	82	50		
15.....			75	28	85	46	75	43			80	45	60	45	88	55	75	35	92	67	77	64	84	36	92	49		
16.....			75	23	84	50	70	41			79	50	58	49	88	54	75	40	91	68	77	65	83	36	91	53		
17.....			65	25	89	54	70	39			81	47	56	46	84	50	76	39	92	67	74	63	84	36	88	49		
18.....			72	18	88	53	70	40			56	41	85	50	76	37	81	61	74	59	81	35	86	48	79	55		
19.....			61	38	85	54	60	41			59	44	77	52	76	42	71	58	59	41	59	39	85	46	65	48		
20.....			52	15	80	54	60	39			56	38	68	46	67	43	67	56	55	42	67	26	78	42	66	47		
21.....			50	18	79	52	61	40			62	40	73	40	65	35	71	53	59	45	71	29	78	43	68	42		
22.....			56	39	84	53	61	41			67	36	58	47	75	41	70	38	75	54	54	42	61	32	76	41		
23.....			47	27	82	55	60	34			61	39	58	43	65	46	69	48	71	56	48	40	61	33	71	37		
24.....			55	16	78	49	65	38			62	35	63	43	70	38	67	34	72	57	51	42	63	29	72	36		
25.....			57	34	79	48	56	37			60	43	58	49	72	52	68	45	73	54	50	44	50	39	73	42		
26.....			58	18	82	50	48	40			63	40	57	50	71	49	71	40	70	57	51	43	60	33	74	41		
27.....			51	24	68	53	47	40			58	43	55	48	64	46	59	41	65	54	48	41	56	36	72	36		
28.....			44	33	75	48	47	35			58	43	60	49	66	41	57	27	67	49	47	42	51	31	68	45		
29.....			43	30	70	40	53	37			59	44	58	45	64	47	61	28	69	50	50	41	57	40	65	38		
30.....			49	16	73	47	60	32			62	38	57	43	63	41	55	34	73	52	57	42	64	25	61	39		
31.....			59	17	72	41	64	30			63	34	60	42	71	44	57	25	77	52	58	46	68	28	73	44		
Mns.....			61.5	26.4	78.8	49.6	66.6	39.1			68.2 ^k	43.4 ^k	57.0	44.6	75.4	47.9	67.5	38.1	74.4	56.1	61.7	49.6	70.0	34.5	78.2	44.5	70.7	48.3

California.

Data	Redlands.		Sacramento.		San Diego.		San Fran- cisco.		San Jose.		San Luis Obispo.		Santa Barbara.		Santa Rosa.		Sisson.		Stockton.		Summit.		Susanville.		Yosemite.	
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.
1.....	77	55	75	56	67	60	68	57	70	47	71	50	67	58	75	49	56	38	74	51	55	38	78	37	78	37
2.....	68	55	86	62	67	50	51	58	86	49	68	45	67	51	90	49	65	36	80	54	57	34	82	35	84	34
3.....	63	51	85	58	66	57	75	52	83	49	77	52	64	51	82	43	70	36	82	52	56	32	82	34	82	34
4.....	58	55	70	52	63	57	66	53	68	48	58	50	68	55	74	46	52	35	79	54	52	41	72	36	72	36
5.....	61	46	72	53	64	56	65	55	70	47	62	46	64	42	65	46	48	35	79	48	45	29	72	26	72	26
6.....	67	44	71	50	66	55	62	51	71	44	65	42	64	44	72	45	58	30	69	44	48	32	71	25	71	25
7.....	72	41	75	47	67	51	69	50	74	41	74	46	73	43	77	37	60	32	73	42	50	35	70	24	70	24
8.....	73	42	72	51	68	51	57	52	73	44	67	40	69	46	69	40	57	35	74	47	43	38	70	26	68	31
9.....	65	45	73	52	64	54	69	51	71	41	63	45	66	47	76	36	54	28	73	46	41	20	68	31	73	22
10.....	76	41	75	47	69	50	76	51	78	42	72	37	68	45	79	36	69	29	74	41	53	28	73	22	73	22
11.....	81	42	77	47	76	52	76	51	78	41	81	48	78	45	83	35	68	30	75	43	56	35	76	24	76	24
12.....	85	47	82	49	80	54	78	50	82	41	85	42	89	47	84	36	72	36	77	44	57	34	82	24	82	24
13.....	88	49	82	50	94	58	79	53	82	43	90	46	91	51	81	37	65	38	81	44	60	34	87	27	87	27
14.....	88	51	84	52	92	65	80	57	83	45	92	49	92	50	88	39	71	36	84	46	59	35	87	27	87	27